

**621.9.06 - 529: 621.7.044**

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1.

NURBS-  
(B-spline) [2, 4].  
(Cubic spline).  
[3]

1

[2, 10]

[8, 9, 12]

n

1

n

n-1

[8 9 12]

2.

$$X = x(u); \quad Y = y(u); \quad Z = z(u) \quad u \in [u_0, u_T], \quad (1)$$

$$u_0 = \dots; \quad t=0; \quad u = \dots \quad (1); \quad t = \dots \quad (1).$$

$$V(t), \quad A(t), \quad J(t)$$

$$\vec{v}, \vec{a}, \vec{j}$$

$$\vec{r}.$$

$$X, \quad V_X(t) = |\vec{v}| \cdot \vec{E}_x(t), \quad A_X(t) = |\vec{a}| \cdot \vec{dE}_x(t), \quad J_X(t) = |\vec{j}| \cdot \vec{E}_x(t), \quad (2)$$

$$\vec{E}_x(u), \vec{dE}_x(u), \vec{E}_x(u) = (\dots); \quad |\vec{v}|, |\vec{a}|, |\vec{j}| = \dots$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\vec{r}}{dt}; \quad \vec{a} = \frac{d\vec{v}}{dt} = \frac{d^2\vec{r}}{dt^2}; \quad \vec{j} = \frac{d\vec{a}}{dt} = \frac{d^2\vec{v}}{dt^2} = \frac{d^3\vec{r}}{dt^3}; \quad (3)$$

(1)

$$\vec{v} \quad , \\ (1). \quad ,$$

[3].

$$S_\tau = \int_{u_{k-l}}^{u_k} \sqrt{[x'(u)]^2 + [y'(u)]^2 + [z'(u)]^2} du, \quad (4)$$

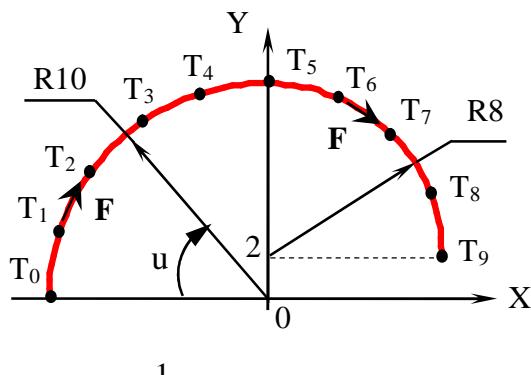
$$u_k (u_0 < u_k - u_T), \\ [u_{k-l}, u_k], \quad S, \quad (2)$$

$$V_X(\tau \cdot k) = F \cdot \frac{x'(u_k)}{\sqrt{[x'(u_k)]^2 + [y'(u_k)]^2 + [z'(u_k)]^2}}, \quad (5)$$

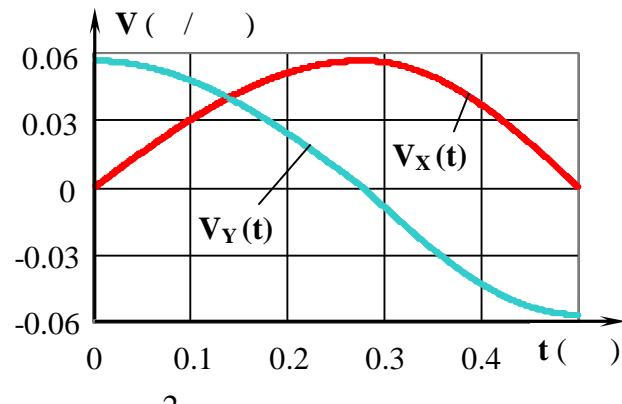
$$x'(u), y'(u), z'(u) - \\ k = 0, 1, 2, 3, \dots -$$

,

$$\mathbf{F} \quad 10 \quad 8 \quad , ( \quad . 1).$$



. 1.



. 2.

( )  
— ,  
— ,  
— .

$$\mathbf{F} = 56.5 \quad / \\ , \quad = 0.5 \quad 500 \quad , \quad = 0.001 \quad ; \\ \mathbf{S} = \mathbf{F} \cdot = 0.0565 \quad ;$$

:

$$Z=0; \quad X=\begin{cases} -10 \cdot \cos(u); & 0 \leq u \leq \pi/2 \\ -8 \cdot \cos(u); & \pi/2 < u \leq \pi \end{cases}; \quad Y=\begin{cases} 10 \cdot \sin(u); & 0 \leq u \leq \pi/2 \\ 8 \cdot \sin(u) + 2; & \pi/2 < u \leq \pi \end{cases}, \quad (6)$$

u -

(4), (5) ( . 2).

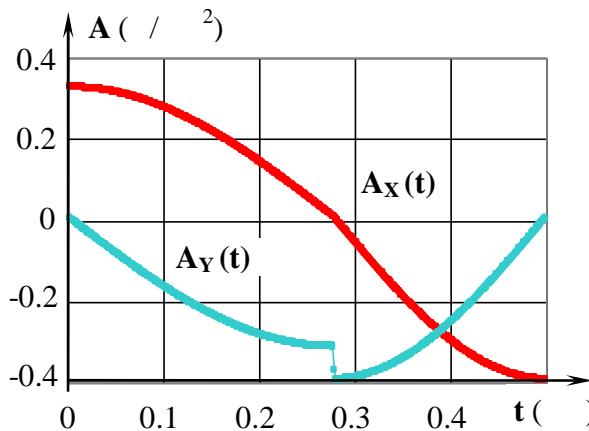
:

$$X(\tau \cdot k) = \frac{V_X[\tau \cdot k] - V_X[\tau \cdot (k-1)]}{\tau}, \quad (7)$$

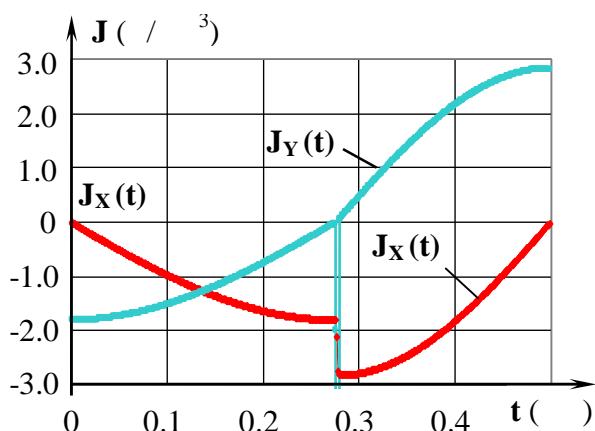
$$J_X(\tau \cdot k) = \frac{A_X[\tau \cdot k] - A_X[\tau \cdot (k-1)]}{\tau}.$$

(6)

. 3.



. 3.



(4)

( . 1),

1.

1.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
u	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.625	0.75	0.875	
X	-10.0	-9.511	-8.09	-5.878	-3.09	0.0	3.062	5.657	7.391	8.0
Y	0.0	3.09	5.878	8.09	9.511	10.0	9.391	7.657	5.062	2.0

[4, 5].

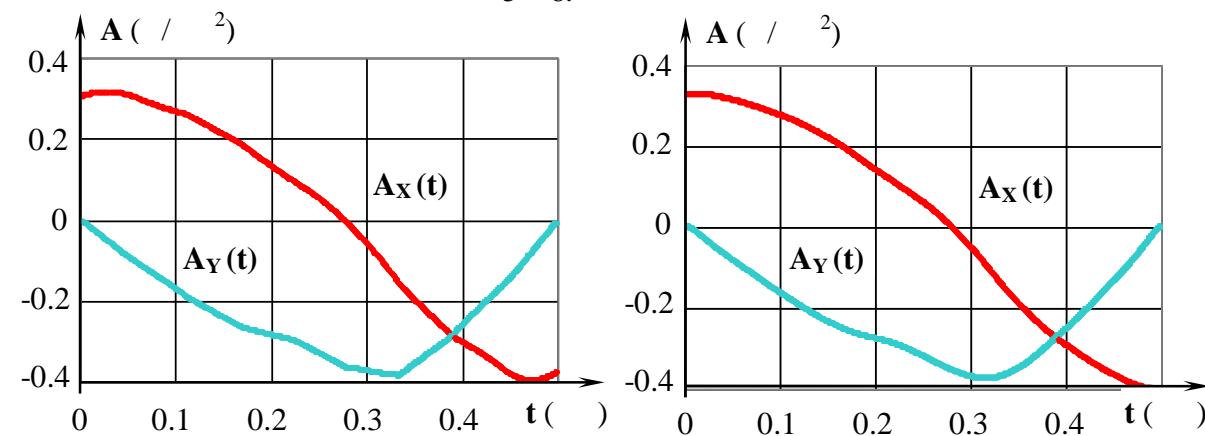
(n=3)

(n=5)

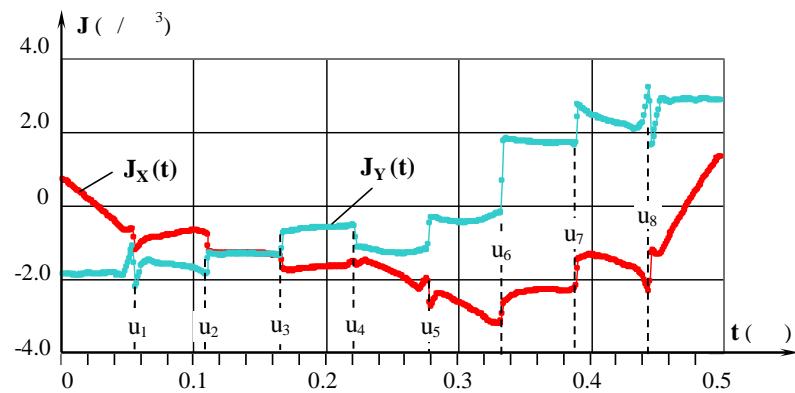
( . 1),  $= 0.02$   
 $,$

,  
 $,$

. 4,  
 $5 \quad 6.$



. 4. : - ;  
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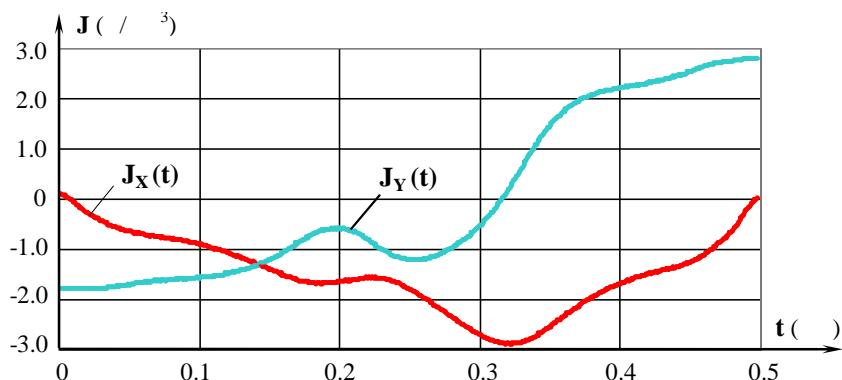
. 5.

$u^{(4)}$   
 $u^{(1)}$   
 $t = k.$   
 $u = /2$   
 $t = 0.278$   
 $( . 3).$

,  
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2.  
 $X,$   
 $Y ( . 5).$

( . 6 ).



6.

2.

<b>u</b>	$u_1$	$u_2$	$u_3$	$u_4$	$u_5$	$u_6$	$u_7$	$u_8$
<b>t</b>	0.055	0.11	0.165	0.222	0.279	0.336	0.393	0.448

3.

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- ( - ) , , ;
- , , , , ;
- - ( ) .
- : , .
1. // . - 2006. - 11. - . 3 - 9.
2. ( ) / . , . , . , . // . - 2011. - 2. - . 73 - 74.
3. / . , . , . , . // . - 2011. - 7 (84) - . 109 - 115.
4. / . , . , . , . // . - . 1999. - 3. - . 28 - 38.

5.

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**INFLUENCE OF SMOOTH PATHS MATHEMATICAL PARAMETERS OF HIGH-SPEED MACHINING ON MOVEMENT KINEMATICAL PARAMETERS OF EQUIPMENT WORK PARTS**

*Problem of smoothness providing of kinematical parameters change of tool movement at high-speed CNC processing is considered. There is noted that movement velocities of CNC machine working parts along each axis are always variable at curvilinear processing. It leads to occurrence of axial accelerations and jerks. Necessity of path representation of tool movement with spline-functions of a degree not below the fifth in spline interpolators of CNC systems is proved. The results of comparative experiment are given. The experiment shows that functions of accelerations change at time get not smooth and jerks functions have breaks at modeling of movement path with splines of the third degree.*

**Key words:** high-speed cutting, CNC system, spline, interpolation, velocity, acceleration, jerk.