

621.762.(04)

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12

12

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150 . [1].

[3].

[2]

(60-90%).

[4],

()

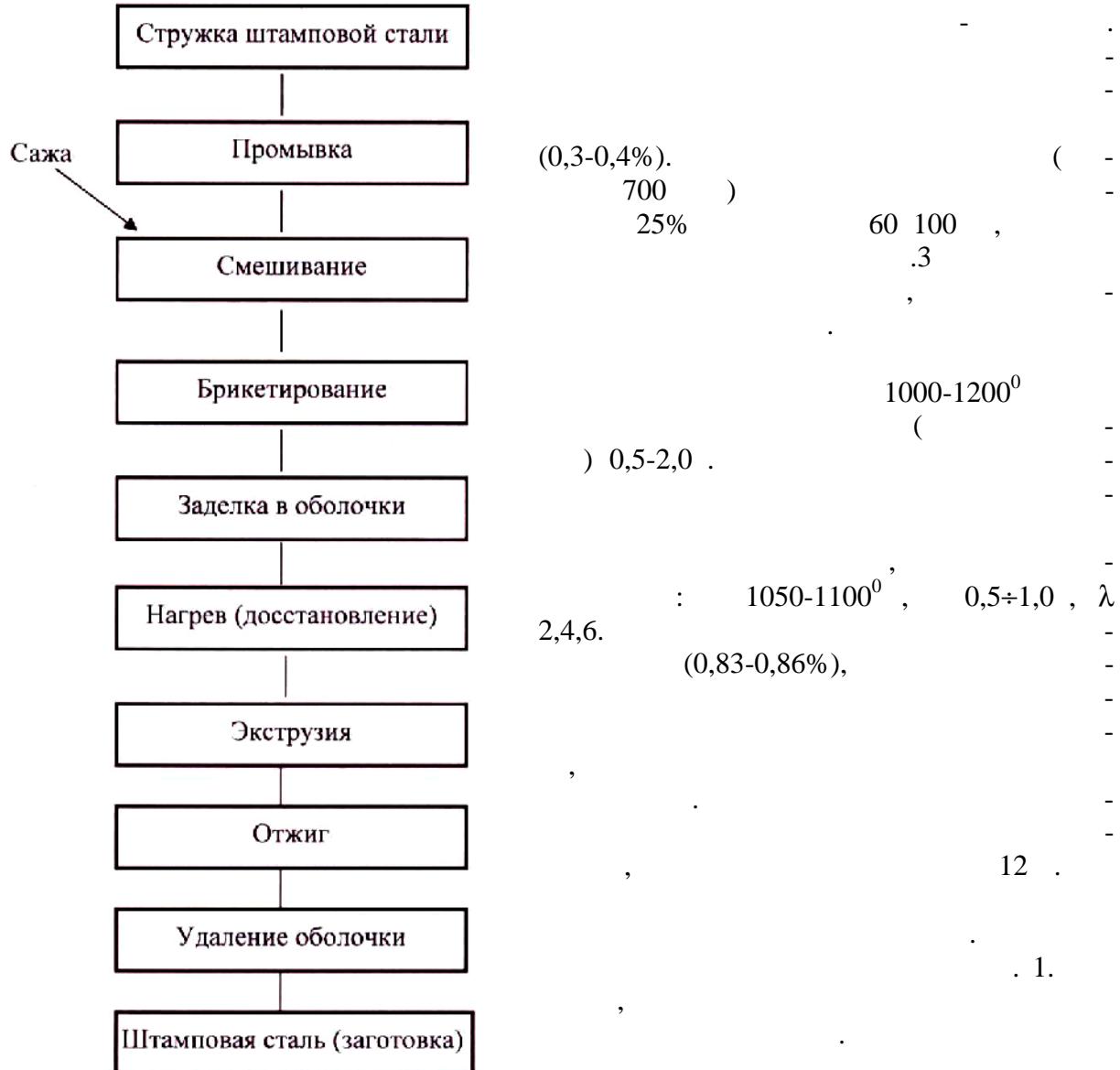
12

0,5-6,0

(, .)

()

1.



1.

h=15) (d=6 , l=30); (b=20 , h=2) (d=10 ,

1150-1200⁰ 3,5÷4,0) 10;20
30% (d=15 , h=20),

| 1. | | | 12 | | | | | | |
|----|---|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | 3 , / | | | | | | | |
| | | | , | HRC | η, | HRC | η, | | |
| (| - | 7,82 | 2290 | 15-17 | 2310 | 60-62 | 8500 | 10-9 |) |
| | | 22 44 66 | 7,57 7,62 7,8 | 2299 2299 2410 | 14-16 14-16 16-18 | 2310 2310 2420 | 60-62 60-62 61-63 | 8600 8500 8600 | 10-9 10-11- 9 10-11- 9 |

1,2 3 . 2 (. 2).
1 2, , () .
(10,20,30%)

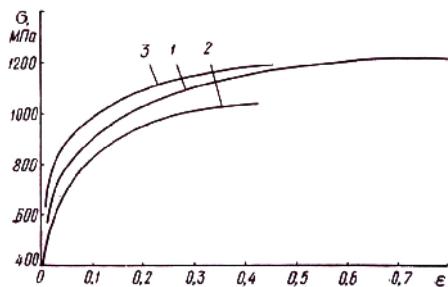
.3.

=0,85, 1 .2.

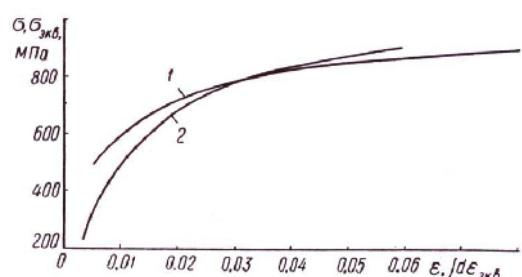
10,20 30% . 1 4. 2 (ε<0,02)
1. 1 2 , ().

(λ 2,4,6). . 4
5(λ2) 1. 3 . 2.

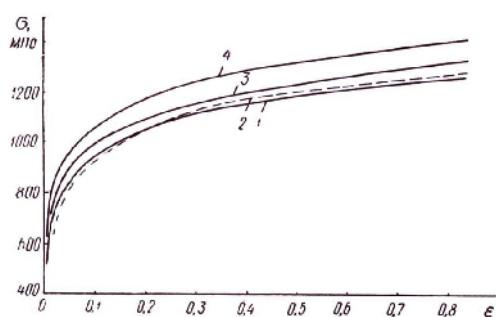
λ 2 6 , () 3
4 1).
λ 4-6.



. 2. 12 ; 1- ; 2- ; 3- (. 2, 1 2),
 $v_0($).



. 3. 12 : 1- ; 2- (- 10,20,30%)



. 4. 12 : 1- ; 2-4- (, ; 4,6) :
 $i -$; $m -$

[5]:

$$\sigma = k\sigma, \quad d\varepsilon = \frac{\beta^{2n-0.5}}{\sqrt{1+\alpha}} d\varepsilon; \quad (1)$$

$$dv = \frac{3\alpha(1-v)}{1+\alpha} d\varepsilon; \quad k = \frac{\sqrt{1+\alpha}}{\beta^{n+0.5}},$$

$$\sigma - ; \quad k - ; \quad \sigma = P/F -$$

$$; \quad d - ; \quad v -$$

$$; \quad \beta, \alpha - ; \quad v -$$

$$d\varepsilon - ; \quad ; \quad dv -$$

$$; \quad \varepsilon = \ln(l/l_0) - ;$$

$$P, F, \ell - ; \quad ; \quad \ell -$$

$$v_i = v_{i-1} + dv_i; \quad \int d \approx \sum_{i=1}^m d\varepsilon, \quad (2)$$

(1) (2) , , v (β)
 $, \alpha$). , ,
 $,$

. 2 k, v
 $\int d$ v_0
 $\varepsilon.$

2. $v, \int d$, k v_0

| | | ε | | | |
|--------------|--|---------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 |
| $v_0 = 0,01$ | | | | | |
| k | | 1,053 | 1,066 | 1,081 | 1,098 |
| v | | 0,013 | 0,016 | 0,020 | 0,025 |
| $\int d$ | | 0,096 | 0,191 | 0,284 | 0,377 |
| $v_0 = 0,02$ | | | | | |
| k | | 0,097 | 1,116 | 1,136 | 1,159 |
| v | | 0,024 | 0,029 | 0,034 | 0,040 |
| $\int d$ | | 0,093 | 0,184 | 0,273 | 0,362 |
| $v_0 = 0,03$ | | | | | |
| k | | 1,140 | 1,163 | 1,189 | 1,218 |
| v | | 0,035 | 0,041 | 0,048 | 0,055 |
| $\int d$ | | 0,089 | 0,177 | 0,264 | 0,348 |
| $v_0 = 0,04$ | | | | | |
| k | | 1,183 | 1,212 | 1,243 | 1,277 |
| v | | 0,046 | 0,053 | 0,060 | 0,068 |
| $\int d$ | | 0,087 | 0,171 | 0,255 | 0,336 |
| $v_0 = 0,05$ | | | | | |
| k | | 1,228, | 1,261 | 1,297 | 1,337 |
| v | | 0,057 | 0,065 | 0,073 | 0,081 |
| $\int d$ | | 0,084 | 0,166 | 0,246 | 0,324 |

. 2, $v_0 = 0,01$
 $\varepsilon = 0,4$ σ 10% ,
 $v_0 = 0,03$ $\varepsilon = 0,4$ 5%,
 $21,8$ 13,0%.

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08 02 2012

Z.Z. Sharifov, F.S.Orujov
**TECHNOLOGY FOR PRODUCING A POWDER
DIE STEEL X12M OF CHIPS AND ITS
PROPERTIES**

The results of research on technology a powder die steel X12M of chips. The properties of powders and blanks obtained by hot extrusion with subsequent annealing. Curves of compression and expansion, which enables us to evaluate in real mechanical properties of powder billets struzhkovyh waste die steel.

Keywords: chips, property, die steel, powder technology, the degree of compression, hardness, ball austenite grains.