

621.762.(04)

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- mail: [ariff – 1947@mail.ru](mailto:ariff-1947@mail.ru)

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150 . [1].

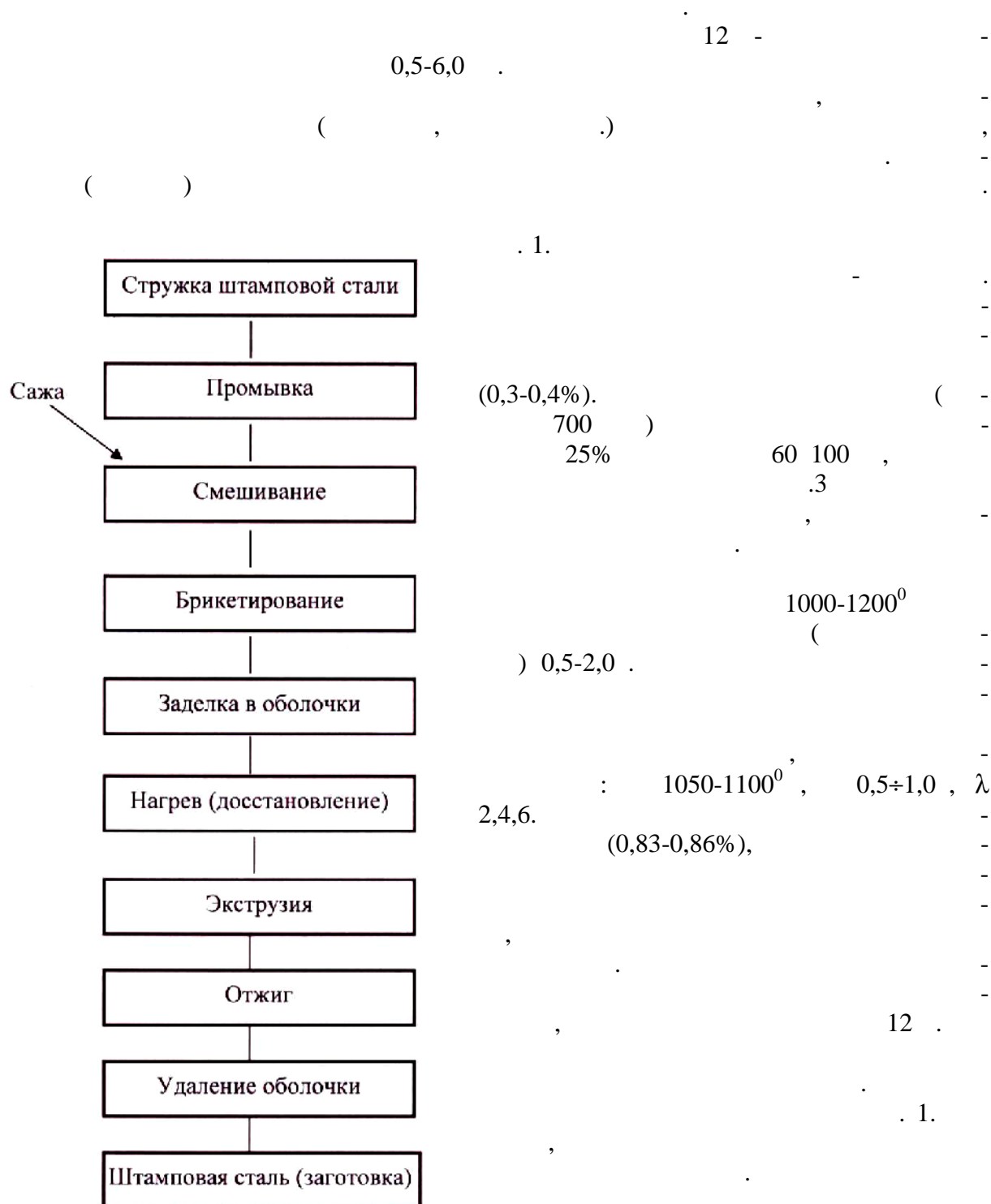
[3].

[2]

(60-90%).

[4],

()

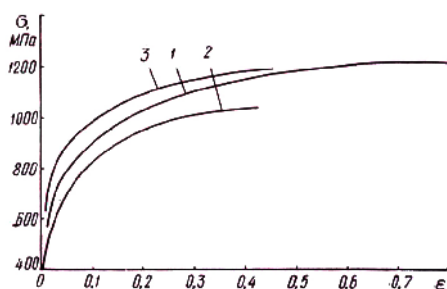


h=15) (d=6 , ℓ=30); (d=10 , (b=20 , h=2)

30% 1150-1200⁰ 3,5÷4,0) 10;20
(d=15 , h=20),

1.			12					
-		3 /	-			-		-
			,	HRC	η,	HRC	η,	
(-)		7,82	2290	15-17	2310	60-62	8500	10-9
	22	7,57	2299	14-16	2310	60-62	8600	10-9
	44	7,62	2299	14-16	2310	60-62	8500	10-11-
	66	7,8	2410	16-18	2420	61-63	8600	9 10-11- 9

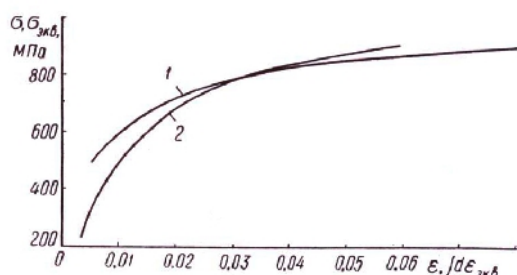
-
1,2 3 . 2 (. 2).
1 2, ()
,
,
(10,20,30%)
.3.
=0,85, 1 .2.
10,20 30% . (ε<0,02)
1 4. 2
1. 1 2
(,).
(λ 2,4,6). . 4
5(λ2) 1 3 . 2.
λ 2 6 , (3
4 1).
λ 4-6.



. 2.

: 1-

; 3-



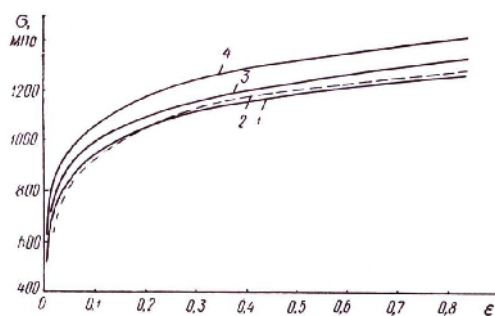
. 3.

12 : 1-

10,20,30%)

; 2-

(-



. 4.

12 : 1-

; 2-4-
\$\lambda\$ 4,6)

(

\$i\$ -

; \$m\$ -

(. 2, 1 2),

\$v_0\$ (

).

[5]:

$$\sigma = k\sigma, \quad d\epsilon = \frac{\beta^{2n-0.5}}{\sqrt{1+\alpha}} d\epsilon; \quad (1)$$

$$dv = \frac{3\alpha(1-\nu)}{1+\alpha} d\epsilon; \quad k = \frac{\sqrt{1+\alpha}}{\beta^{n+0.5}},$$

 σ -

; \$k\$ -

; \$\sigma = P/F\$ -

; \$d\$ -

; \$\beta, \alpha\$ -

, \$\nu\$;

\$d\epsilon\$ -

; \$dv\$ -

; \$\epsilon = \ln(l/l_0)\$ -

\$P, F, \ell\$ -

,

; \$\ell\$ -

$$v_i = v_{i-1} + dv_i; \quad \int d \approx \sum_{i=1}^m d\epsilon, \quad (2)$$

(1) (2) , v (β
 α). , -
 $\int d$. 2 k, v -
 v_0 -
 ε .

2. $v, \int d$, k v_0 -
 ε

	ε			
	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,4
$v_0 = 0,01$				
k	1,053	1,066	1,081	1,098
v	0,013	0,016	0,020	0,025
$\int d$	0,096	0,191	0,284	0,377
$v_0 = 0,02$				
k	0,097	1,116	1,136	1,159
v	0,024	0,029	0,034	0,040
$\int d$	0,093	0,184	0,273	0,362
$v_0 = 0,03$				
k	1,140	1,163	1,189	1,218
v	0,035	0,041	0,048	0,055
$\int d$	0,089	0,177	0,264	0,348
$v_0 = 0,04$				
k	1,183	1,212	1,243	1,277
v	0,046	0,053	0,060	0,068
$\int d$	0,087	0,171	0,255	0,336
$v_0 = 0,05$				
k	1,228,	1,261	1,297	1,337
v	0,057	0,065	0,073	0,081
$\int d$	0,084	0,166	0,246	0,324

. 2, $v_0 = 0,01$ -
 $\varepsilon = 0,4$ σ 10% , -
5%, -
 $v_0 = 0,03$ $\varepsilon = 0,4$ 21,8 13,0%. -
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1. -
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2. -
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3. -
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1. / , , , .
- .: , 1980. – 244 .
2. / . , -
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3. /
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4. / . // .: -
- . 58-62. . – .: , 1997.
5. /
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. , 1985. – 34 .

08.02.2012.

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Z.Z. Sharifov, F.S.Orujov

TECHNOLOGY FOR PRODUCING A POWDER DIE STEEL X12M OF CHIPS AND ITS PROPERTIES

- The results of research on technology a powder die steel X12M of chips. The properties of powders and blanks obtained by hot extrusion with subsequent annealing. Curves of compression and expansion, which enables us to evaluate in real mechanical properties of powder billets struzhkovyh waste die steel.

Keywords: chips, property, die steel, powder technology, the degree of compression, hardness, ball austenite grains.