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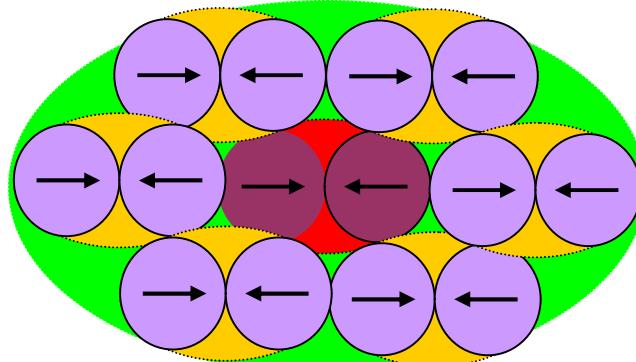
[1].

[1].

18,9%

21,1% -

• 1.



1.

$$E_{\text{.}} = E_{\text{..}} + E_{\text{..}} + E_{\text{--}} + E_{\text{--}} \quad (1)$$

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[2]

1.

1.

-	$\text{, } \text{\AA}$, 				-
	$r_{\text{..1}}$	$r_{\text{..2}}$.	.	-	-	
N_2-N_2	0,71	0,71	0,762	0,458	-	0,0067	1,227
O_2-O_2	0,66	0,66	0,799	0,468	-	0,039	1,306
N_2-O_2	0,71	0,66	1,092	0,423	-	0,037	1,552

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13

(1).

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 $(\text{5} \text{ } \text{12})$ $(\text{2} \text{ } \text{6}),$ $(\text{3} \text{ } \text{8}),$ $(\text{4} \text{ } \text{10}),$

2,

2

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2

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— 2.

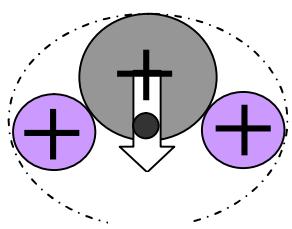
. 2.

2.

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(Å)

										r_e , Å
	1	2	3	r_1	r_2	r_3	Z_1^*	Z_2^*	Z_3^*	
C	11,26	24,4	47,9	0,989	0,778	0,725	0,773	1,316	2,421	-
	13,62	35,1	54,9	0,651	0,571	0,540	0,615	1,390	2,056	-
H ₂	15,426	48,11	-	0,714	0,529	-	0,765	1,765	-	0,741
₂	12,08	37,02	-	0,952	0,700	-	0,797	1,797	-	1,207
N ₂	15,58	41,19	-	1,021	0,736	-	1,103	2,103	-	1,098
C ₂	11,9	37,5	-	0,925	0,678	-	0,763	1,763	-	1,242
₂	10,396	31,46	60,5	1,270	0,878	0,695	0,916	1,916	2,916	
₂	12,614	43,06	91,54	1,226	0,694	0,484	1,072	2,072	3,072	
₄	11,81	34,39	68,27	1,35	0,883	0,656	1,106	2,106	3,106	



$$= 0,454,$$

3,97

1

$$_2 = 0,107.$$

$$S = 0,372.$$



$$\Theta_{CH_2} = (1 - P_1 S) \Theta_C + P_2 (1 - S) \Theta_{H_2} = 10,395 \quad . \quad (2)$$

$$== 10,396 \quad [3].$$

28,

$$, \\ 0,741 \text{ Å} \quad \sim 1,8 \text{ Å.}$$

$$, \quad 109^0 28', \quad . \quad 109^0$$

2,

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$$_2 = 0,454 \\ ,$$

$$\Delta P_{,C} = P_1 e \Delta r, \quad (3)$$

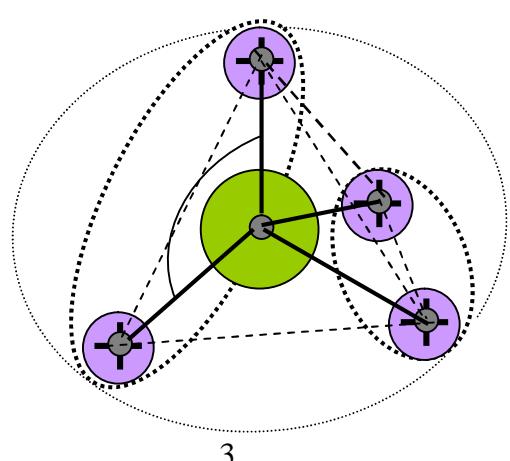
$$r = r_C - r_H - \\ (r_C - r_H - \\).$$

$$p_1, p_2 = p_1 + \Delta p_1 = (3,851 + 1,81) \cdot 10^{-30} = 5,66 \cdot 10^{-30} \quad . \quad (4)$$

$$, - \\ , \\ = 5,00 \quad [3]. \\ = 0,398, \quad - S = 0,385. \\ 12,614 \quad . \quad 104,3^0, \quad - 12,83 \quad . \quad = \\ 0,741 \text{ \AA} \quad 1,74 \text{ \AA}. \quad - 6,167 \cdot 10^{-30} \quad . \quad 6,032 \cdot 10^{-30} \\ 2$$

$$1,084 \\ (2) \quad 2 = 0,414, \quad - S = 0,0865.$$

$$(2) \quad 11,81 \\ p_1, p_4 = (5,660 + 2,315) \cdot 10^{-30} = \quad . \quad 3$$



$$, \\ 1,8 \text{ \AA} \\ 1,35 \text{ \AA}.$$

. 3 [5].

3.

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.	.	-	-		,	
2 - 2	-1,209	-0,005	-0,162	-2,496	-1,855	1,346
2 - 2	-0,025	-0,022	-0,003	+0,232	+0,182	1,275
	-0,025	-0,022	-0,003	-0,240	-0,290	0,83

1

. 4.

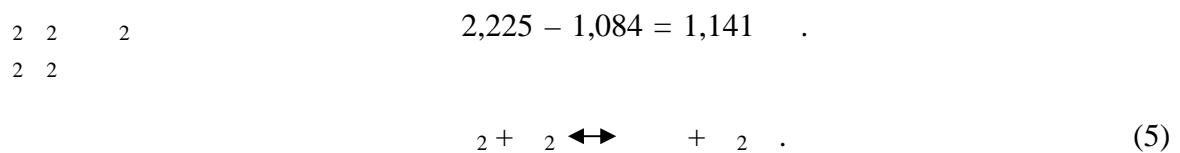
4.

-	2								
	χ^2	N_2	χ^2	χ^2	N_2	χ^2	N_2	χ^2	N_2
.	0,684	0,545	1,023	1,131	0,534	2,073	1,924	1,200	1,248
.	0,038	0,022	0,061	0,054	0,019	0,140	0,088	0,103	0,076
-	0,723	0,428	-	0,876	0,553	0,406	0,341	0	0
-	0,111	0,038	-	0,218	0,080	0,109	0,036	0,219	0,071
	1,358	1,033	1,084	2,225	1,29	2,728	2,388	1,522	1,396

. 4

2

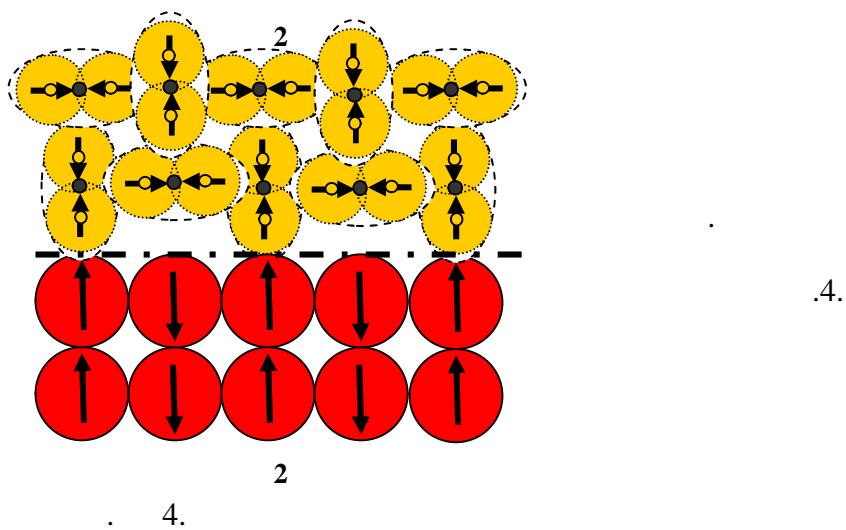
2,225



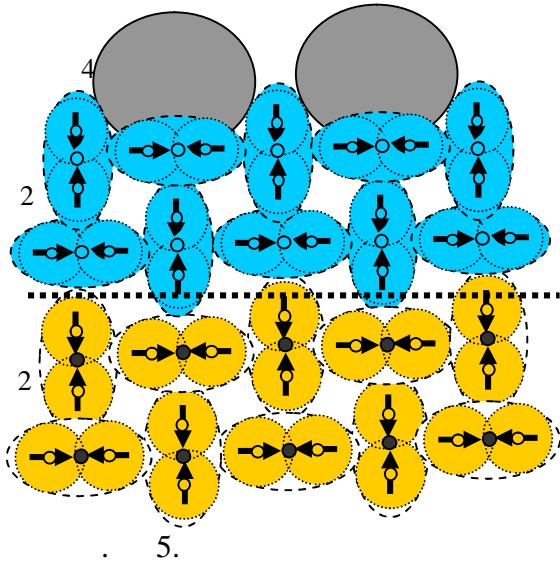
$$\Delta E = D_{CO} + D_{H_2-O} - D_{C-H_2} - D_{O_2} = 11,09 + 5,0 - 3,97 - 5,12 = 7,0 \quad .$$

[6,7].

$$+ \quad 2 \leftrightarrow 2 \quad + 331,9 \quad / \quad . \quad (6)$$



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 [9],
 -- [10].
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[10],
 $\sim 10\%$

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 $15-30^0$,

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 . 5.

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 [8]

$$\frac{dn}{dt} = k_f n_T n_K \cdot \quad (7)$$

$$dn/dt = k_f n_T n_K \cdot n_T (- 4) + n_K (- 2).$$

$$[8] \quad k_f = 2(r_1 + r_2)^2 (2\pi k / \mu)^{1/2} \exp(-E_a/k) , \quad (8)$$

$$r_1, r_2 - ; \mu = r_1 - r_2 - ; \quad . \\ ; \quad r_1 - r_2 - + D \leftrightarrow AC + BD [9]$$

$$E_a = 0,29(D_{AC} + D_{BD} - D_{AB} - D_{CD}) . \quad (9)$$

$$D_{AB}, D_{CD} - D_{AC} - D_{BD} -$$

$$\sim 0,331$$

$$(6) \quad 8,141 \quad , \quad -- 9,00 \quad . \\ , \quad \sim 2,86 \cdot 10^{-10} \quad . \quad 13 \quad . \\ , \quad [8,11,12]$$

$$\nu = \frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{Q}{\alpha' \rho_c} \right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{r^{3/2}} , \quad (10)$$

$$851, \quad Q = \frac{r}{r} - , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad 0,$$

[17]:

$$\begin{aligned} \nu &= \frac{2}{\gamma+2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{M^2} \right) \nu ; \\ P &= P_\infty \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right)^{\gamma/(\gamma-1)} ; \\ T &= T_\infty \left(1 + \frac{\gamma-1}{2} M^2 \right) . \end{aligned} \quad (11)$$

$$v_{\parallel} = \frac{2}{5} \left(\frac{8,141 \cdot e}{0,851 \cdot 1,29} \right)^{1/2} \cdot \frac{1}{(3 \cdot 0,925 \cdot 10^{-10} + 4 \cdot 0,952 \cdot 10^{-10})^{3/2}} = 25,8 \cdot 10^3 \text{ m/s} \quad (12)$$

$$r_c = \left[\frac{2/5(Q/\alpha' \rho)}{c} \right]^{2/3} = 1.2 \cdot 10^{-8} \quad . \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \sim 1,4 \cdot 10^3 / . , \quad 1,2 \cdot 10^{-8} (318-18) \cdot 8,141 \cdot 1,6 \cdot 10^{-19} \\
 & , \quad 3,14 \cdot 10^{-8}^{(13)} , \\
 & -- 1,36 \cdot 10^3 / . , \quad 1,48 \cdot 10^{-7} . , \\
 & \sim 1,45 \cdot 10^{-7} . ,
 \end{aligned}$$

$$, \quad (11) \quad \sim 1300 \quad .$$

$$(1 \quad 3) \sim 10^{10} \quad , \dots$$

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PHYSIC OF THE COMBUSTION AND
EXPLOSION OF THE METHAN-AIR MIXUTE
AND COAL DUST

It is shown that the Earth's atmosphere at low temperatures at night, a molecule of oxygen, nitrogen, and nitrogen and oxygen in large quantities are in the form of clusters. Therefore, in mines and caves of the atmosphere is saturated with such clusters. In winter there are explosions caused by blasting and sparks. In the presence of coal mine dust, shrouded in liquid oxygen, in normal conditions, spontaneous combustion occurs with bursting near the ventilation duct and this local explosion initiates a massive explosion of methane-air mixture in the whole volume of the mine.

Keywords: methane-air mixture, clusters, mine, spontaneous combustion, coal dust, methane, liquid oxygen.