

+38 (06272) 2-53-91; : +38 (06264) 7-22-49; E-mail: rs@nkmz.donetsk.ua

# 1.

... [1].  
... [2].  
... [3 – 5].  
... [6].

# 2.

... [7, 8]  

$$F(x, y, z) = 0. \quad (1)$$

$$F_x, F_y, F_z$$

(1)  
[9, 10]  

$$z = f(x, y), \quad (2)$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}(u, v) = x(u, v)\vec{i} + y(u, v)\vec{j} + z(u, v)\vec{k}, \quad (3)$$

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}(u, v) \quad (4)$$

$$x = x(u, v), \quad y = y(u, v), \quad z = z(u, v). \quad (5)$$

$$(4), \quad u, v \quad (5), \quad M \quad -$$

$$u, v \quad M(u, v).$$

$$M(u, v).$$

$$[11]: \quad \kappa = \frac{H}{I} = \frac{L du^2 + 2M du dv + N dv^2}{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2}, \quad (6)$$

$$E = E(u, v), \quad F = F(u, v), \quad G = G(u, v) -$$

$$; L = L(u, v), \quad M = M(u, v), \quad N = N(u, v) -$$

$$[11], \quad E = \vec{r}_u^2 = 1 + f_x^2, \quad F = \vec{r}_u \vec{r}_v = f_x f_y, \quad G = \vec{r}_v^2 = 1 + f_y^2, \quad (7)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} L &= \frac{\vec{r}_{uu} \vec{r}_u \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{(\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v)^2}} = \frac{\vec{r}_{uu} \vec{r}_u \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{xx}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}}, \\ M &= \frac{\vec{r}_{uv} \vec{r}_u \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{xy}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}}, \\ N &= \frac{\vec{r}_{vv} \vec{r}_u \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{yy}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}}, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (8)$$

$$\vec{r}_u, \vec{r}_v, \vec{r}_{uu}, \vec{r}_{uv}, \vec{r}_{vv} \quad f_x, f_y, f_{xx}, f_{xy}, f_{yy} -$$

$$\vec{r} \quad z = f(x, y) \quad u, v$$

$$x, y [12].$$

$\kappa$

$$\vec{n} = \vec{n}(u, v)$$

$$\vec{n} \quad (\sigma = 0), \quad \vec{v} \quad (\sigma = \pi) [13].$$

$$\vec{n}, \quad (\sigma = 0, \quad r = R), \quad \vec{n}$$

$$(\sigma = \pi, \quad -r = R). \quad r \quad \vec{v} \quad \vec{n}$$

$$\sigma - \quad \vec{v}$$

$$\vec{n}$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \end{array} \right)$$

$$(L_1) \quad (L_2),$$

$$\kappa_1 = \frac{1}{R_1}, \quad \kappa_2 = \frac{1}{R_2}$$

$$R = \frac{1}{\kappa} \quad (L)$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{\cos^2 \varphi}{R_1} + \frac{\sin^2 \varphi}{R_2}, \quad (9)$$

$$\varphi - \quad (L) \quad (L_1).$$

$$z = f(x, y) \quad x, y \quad (7)$$

(8)

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f_x &= \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = p \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x}, \\ f_y &= \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = p \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y}, \\ f_{xx} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} = p \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x^2}, \\ f_{xy} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = p \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y}, \\ f_{yy} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = p \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y^2}. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (10)$$

$g \quad x, y$

[14]

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} &= -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}, \\ \frac{\partial g}{\partial y} &= \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}, \\ \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial x^2} &= \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \\ \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial x \partial y} &= \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \\ \frac{\partial^2 g}{\partial y^2} &= -\frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (11)$$

(10) (11)

(7) (8),

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E &= I + \left[ -p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2, \\ F &= \left[ -p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right] \left[ p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right], \\ G &= I + \left[ p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} L &= \frac{p \left( \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x^2} \right)}{\sqrt{I + \left( -p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \\ M &= \frac{p \left( \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y} \right)}{\sqrt{I + \left( -p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \\ N &= \frac{-p \left( \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y^2} \right)}{\sqrt{I + \left( -p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{aligned} &F \\ &du, dv; \\ &\delta u, \delta v. \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} &d\vec{r} \\ &\delta \vec{r}, \end{aligned}$$

$$d\vec{r} = \frac{\vec{r}_u du + \vec{r}_v dv}{\sqrt{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2}}, \quad (14)$$

$$\delta \vec{r} = \frac{\vec{r}_u \delta u + \vec{r}_v \delta v}{\sqrt{E \delta u^2 + 2F \delta u \delta v + G \delta v^2}}. \quad (15)$$

$$(14), (15) \quad \frac{du}{dv} \quad \frac{\delta u}{\delta v}$$

$$\cos(d\vec{r}, \delta \vec{r}) = \frac{E du \delta u + F(du \delta v + dv \delta u) + G dv \delta v}{\sqrt{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2} \cdot \sqrt{E \delta u^2 + 2F \delta u \delta v + G \delta v^2}}. \quad (16)$$

 $\varphi$  $M(x, y)$

$$\begin{aligned}
\cos \varphi &= \frac{\left[ -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right] \left[ \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]}{\sqrt{\left\{ I + \left[ -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} \left\{ I + \left[ \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}}}, \\
\sin \varphi &= \frac{\sqrt{\left\{ I + \left[ -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} + \left[ \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2}}{\sqrt{\left\{ I + \left[ -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} \left\{ I + \left[ \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}}}.
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

$: dy \neq 0, \quad dx = 0 \Rightarrow y;$   
 $dx \neq 0, \quad dy = 0 \Rightarrow x.$

$$\begin{aligned}
& dy : dx, \\
& \kappa \\
& - \quad \vec{r}(u, v) \quad \vec{n}(u, v) \quad \dot{M}(u, v) \quad \vec{r}(u, v), \\
& \quad \quad \quad [13] \\
& \quad \quad \quad \left. \begin{aligned} d\vec{r} &= \vec{r}_u du + \vec{r}_v dv, \\ d\vec{n} &= \vec{n}_u du + \vec{n}_v dv. \end{aligned} \right\} \\
& \quad \quad \quad d\vec{n} \quad d\vec{r} \quad M'. \\
& \quad \quad \quad [12], \\
& d\vec{r} \\
& \quad \quad \quad d\vec{r} + R d\vec{n} = 0, \\
& \quad \quad \quad d\vec{r} - \\
& R - \\
& \quad \quad \quad (19) \\
& \quad \quad \quad dy : dx,
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& d\vec{r} + R d\vec{n} = 0, \\
& d\vec{r} - \\
& R - \\
& \quad \quad \quad (19) \\
& \quad \quad \quad dy : dx,
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

$$\left( \frac{dy}{dx} \right)_{l,2} = \frac{- \left\{ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ I + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \times \right.}{2 \left\{ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \right.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \Bigg\} \pm \sqrt{\left[ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \right.} \\
& \left. - \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \right\} \\
& - \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \Bigg\}^2 - 4 \left\{ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \times \right. \\
& \times \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \times \\
& \times \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \Bigg\} \left\{ \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \right. \\
& \left. - \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) \right\}. \tag{20}
\end{aligned}$$

$E, F, G, L, \overset{*}{M}, N$

, . . .

(

$u, v)$

$$\sqrt{EG - F^2} > 0.$$

$$R_1 \quad R_2$$

(6)

(19)

(20).

,

, . . .  $dy : dx$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{1,2} = & \left\langle - \left\{ 2 \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \right. \right. \\
& - \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \times \\
& \times \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \Bigg\} \pm \sqrt{\left\{ 2 \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \times \right.} \\
& \times \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \\
& - \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ 1 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \Bigg\}^2 - 4 \left\{ \left[ 1 + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \times \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times \left[ I + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \Bigg] \times \\
& \times \left\{ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]^2 \right\} \Bigg] \Bigg\} \times \\
& \times \left\{ 2 \left[ \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]^2 \right] \right\}^{-I} \times \\
& \times \sqrt{I + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2}.
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

$H$

$$\begin{aligned}
H = & \frac{\left[ I + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] - 2 \left\{ \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) \right.}{2 \left[ I + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right]^{3/2}} \\
& \left. + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right] \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \Bigg\} + \left[ I + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right]}{K}.
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$K$

$$\begin{aligned}
K = & \frac{\left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]^2}{2 \left[ I + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^2}.
\end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

— , :

$x = \text{const}$

$$R_x = \frac{\sqrt{\left[ I + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^3}}{-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2}}, \tag{24}$$

—

$y = \text{const}$

$$R_y = \frac{\sqrt{\left[ I + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right]^3}}{\left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right]}, \tag{25}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& z = \text{const} \\
R_z = & \frac{\sqrt{\left[ \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^3}}{\left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \left[ \frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] - 2 \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left( \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) \times} \\
& \times \left[ \frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] + \left( -\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \left[ -\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right].
\end{aligned} \tag{26}$$

3.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

,  $y = \text{const}$ ,  $z = \text{const}$ .

6.

2. : 1. , 1954.

2. // 1951. - 309 - 321. 3.

// 1961. - 4. - 154 - 161. 4.

« », 1968. - 584. 5. 1967. - 256. 6.

// 2010. - 3. - 105 - 110. 7.

1936. - 190. 8.

, 1968. - 371. 9.

// 1971. - 7. - 67.

- 76. 10. // 1971. - 13. - 101 - 105. 11.

1934. - 204. 12. 1949. - 511. 13.

1940. - 300. 14. 1950. - 428.

,  $i$  (  $i$  , )

, , .

# DEFINITION OF CURVATURE OF THE GENERAL VIEW WORM SURFACE

Strelnikov Y. V. (East Ukrainian National University, Ukraine)

**The Abstract.** Expressions, defining basic criteria of a surface curvature of a general view worm thread, and radiuses of curvature in plane sections is obtained.

**Keywords:** worm, surface, coordinates, cross-section, curvature, differential.

18.01.2011.

544.344:664

$\cdot \cdot^1, \quad \cdot \cdot^2, \quad \cdot \cdot^1, \quad \cdot \cdot^1 (l, \quad ,$   
 $2 \cdot \cdot^2, \quad , \quad , \quad )$

E-mail: [ksenia\\_U@ukr.net](mailto:ksenia_U@ukr.net), [yunic@ukr.net](mailto:yunic@ukr.net)

ANSYS,

, ANSYS,

1.

XIX

[1].

XX

[2-4].

[5-6].

10%