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1.

[1].

[2].

[3 – 5].

[6].

2.

[7, 8]
(1)

F F F

(1)
[9, 10]

$$z = f(x, y),$$

(2)

• 11 •

$$x(u,v) + y(u,v)$$

11

$$\vec{r}(u, v)$$

(4)

$$x = x(u, v), \quad y = y(u, v), \quad z = z(u, v).$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
u, v & , & M \\
(4), & (5), & , \quad , \quad - \\
u, v & , & M(u, v) \\
M' & , & \\
M(u, v). & &
\end{array}$$

[11]:

$$\kappa = \frac{II}{I} = \frac{L du^2 + 2M du dv + N dv^2}{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2}, \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
E &= E(u, v), \quad F = F(u, v), \quad G = G(u, v) - \\
&; L = L(u, v), \quad M = M(u, v), \quad N = N(u, v) -
\end{aligned}$$

$$E = \vec{r}_u^2 = 1 + f_x^2, \quad F = \vec{r}_u \cdot \vec{r}_v = f_x f_y, \quad G = \vec{r}_v^2 = 1 + f_y^2, \quad (7)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
L &= \frac{\vec{r}_{uu} \cdot \vec{r}_u \cdot \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{(\vec{r}_u \times \vec{r}_v)^2}} = \frac{\vec{r}_{uu} \cdot \vec{r}_u \cdot \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{xx}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}}, \\
M &= \frac{\vec{r}_{uv} \cdot \vec{r}_u \cdot \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{xy}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}}, \\
N &= \frac{\vec{r}_{vv} \cdot \vec{r}_u \cdot \vec{r}_v}{\sqrt{EG - F^2}} = \frac{f_{yy}}{\sqrt{1 + f_x^2 + f_y^2}},
\end{aligned} \right\} \quad (8)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\vec{r}_u, \vec{r}_v, \vec{r}_{uu}, \vec{r}_{uv}, \vec{r}_{vv} &= f_x, f_y, f_{xx}, f_{xy}, f_{yy} - \\
\vec{r} &= f(x, y) \quad u, v \\
x, y \quad [12]. &
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\kappa &, \\
\vec{n} &= \vec{n}(u, v)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\vec{n} \quad (\sigma = 0), & \quad \vec{\nu} \quad (\sigma = \pi) \quad [13]. \\
(\sigma = \pi, \quad -r = R), & \quad r \\
\quad , \quad \sigma - & \quad , \quad \vec{\nu} \quad \vec{n}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\begin{array}{c} L_1 \\ L_2 \end{array} \right) = \left(\begin{array}{c} R_1 \\ R_2 \end{array} \right), \\
& \kappa_1 = \frac{I}{R_1}, \quad \kappa_2 = \frac{I}{R_2} \\
& R = \frac{I}{\kappa} \quad (L) \\
& \frac{R_1}{R} = \frac{\cos^2 \varphi}{R_1} + \frac{\sin^2 \varphi}{R_2}, \quad (9) \\
& \varphi = \left(\begin{array}{c} L_1 \\ L_2 \end{array} \right) = f(x, y) \quad (7) \\
& z = f(x, y) \quad x, y
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
f_x &= \frac{\partial z}{\partial x} = p \frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x}, \\
f_y &= \frac{\partial z}{\partial y} = p \frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y}, \\
f_{xx} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x^2} = p \frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x^2}, \\
f_{xy} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = p \frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial x \partial y} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y}, \\
f_{yy} &= \frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial y^2} = p \frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial y^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y^2}.
\end{aligned} \right\} \quad (10)$$

[14]

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial x} &= -\frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}, \\
\frac{\partial \vartheta}{\partial y} &= \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial x^2} &= \frac{2x}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial x \partial y} &= \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}, \\
\frac{\partial^2 \vartheta}{\partial y^2} &= -\frac{2x}{(x^2 + y^2)^2}.
\end{aligned} \right\} \quad (11)$$

$$(10) \quad (11) \quad (7) \quad (8),$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} E &= I + \left[-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2, \\ F &= \left[-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right] \left[p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right], \\ G &= I + \left[p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2, \\ L &= \frac{p \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x^2}}{\sqrt{I + \left(-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \\ M &= \frac{p \frac{y^2 - x^2}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x \partial y}}{\sqrt{I + \left(-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \\ N &= \frac{-p \frac{2xy}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y^2}}{\sqrt{I + \left(-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right)^2}}, \\ F &= \dots \\ , & \qquad \qquad \qquad du, dv; \\ , & \qquad \qquad \qquad d\vec{r} \quad \delta\vec{r}, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (13)$$

$$d\vec{r} = \frac{\vec{r}_u du + \vec{r}_v dv}{\sqrt{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2}}, \quad (14)$$

$$\delta\vec{r} = \frac{\vec{r}_u \delta u + \vec{r}_v \delta v}{\sqrt{E \delta u^2 + 2F \delta u dv + G \delta v^2}}. \quad (15)$$

$$(14), (15) \quad \frac{du}{dv} \quad \frac{\delta u}{\delta v}$$

$$\cos(d\vec{r}, \delta\vec{r}) = \frac{E du \delta u + F(d u \delta v + d v \delta u) + G d v \delta v}{\sqrt{E du^2 + 2F du dv + G dv^2} \cdot \sqrt{E \delta u^2 + 2F \delta u dv + G \delta v^2}}. \quad (16)$$

$\varphi \qquad \qquad \qquad M(x, y)$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \varphi &= \frac{\left[-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right] \left[\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]}{\sqrt{\left\{ 1 + \left[-p \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} \left\{ 1 + \left[p \frac{x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2 \right\}}}, \\ \sin \varphi &= \sqrt{\left\{ 1 + \left[-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial x} \right]^2 \right\} + \left[\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta(x, y)}{\partial y} \right]^2} \cdot \end{aligned} \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} : dy \neq 0, \quad dx = 0 &\Rightarrow y; \\ dx \neq 0, \quad dy = 0 &\Rightarrow x. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad dy : dx, \\
& \quad K \\
& \quad M(u, v) \\
& - \vec{r}(u, v) \quad \vec{n}(u, v) \\
& \quad [13] \\
& \quad d\vec{r} = \vec{r}_u du + \vec{r}_v dv, \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \\
& \quad d\vec{n} = \vec{n}_u du + \vec{n}_v dv. \quad (18) \\
& \quad d\vec{n} \quad d\vec{r} \quad M' \\
& \quad d\vec{r} \quad [12], \\
& \quad d\vec{n}
\end{aligned}$$

$$d\vec{r} + R d\vec{n} = 0, \quad (19)$$

$$d\vec{r} - R - ; \quad .$$

(19)

$$dy : dx ,$$

,

$$\left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right)_{I,2} = - \frac{- \left[\left(\frac{2pxy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) I + \left(\frac{px}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \left[- \frac{2pxy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \times 2 \left[\left(\frac{2pxy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \left(- \frac{py}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{px}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \right.}{\left. \left(\frac{2pxy}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \left(- \frac{py}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{px}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \right.}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left\{ \pm \sqrt{\left[\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \left[I + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \right.} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left[\frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \right] \right\} \\
& - \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right]^2 - 4 \left[\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \times \right. \\
& \quad \left. \times \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \left[\frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \times \right. \\
& \quad \left. \times \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left\{ \left[\frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left[I + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. - \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) \right\} \right]. \tag{20}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\sqrt{EG - F^2} > 0.$$

$$(19) \quad (20).$$

$$R_{1,2} = \frac{\left(-\left\{ 2 \left[\frac{p(y^2-x^2)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{p x}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \left[1 + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \times \left[1 + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \right\} \pm \sqrt{\left\{ 2 \left[\frac{p(y^2-x^2)}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \times \left(\frac{p x}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right) - \left[1 + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right] \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[1 + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \right\}^2 - 4 \left\{ 1 + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2+y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right\}^2}}{2 \left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2+y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right]} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times \overline{\left[I + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] - \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2} \times \\
& \times \overline{\left\{ \left[\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \left[-\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right) - \left[\frac{p(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]^2 \right] \right\}} \times \\
& \times \left\{ 2 \left[\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right) \left[-\left(\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right) - \left[\frac{p(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]^2 \right] \right\}^{-1} \times \\
& \times \sqrt{I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2}.
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
H = & \frac{\left[I + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right] \left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] - 2 \left\{ \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \right.}{2 \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right]^{3/2}} \\
& \left. + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right\] \left[\frac{p(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] \left\{ I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right\} \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right].
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$$K = \frac{\left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right] - \left[\frac{p(y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right]}{2 \left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^2}. \tag{23}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \quad : \\
& - \quad , \quad x = const \\
R_x = & \sqrt{\left[I + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^3}, \tag{24}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \quad y = const \\
R_y = & \frac{\sqrt{\left[I + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \right]^3}}{\left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right]}, \tag{25}
\end{aligned}$$

$$R_z = \frac{\sqrt{\left[\left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 + \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \right]^3}}}{\left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)^2 \left[\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x^2} \right] - 2 \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right) \left(\frac{p x}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial y} \right)} \\ \times \left[\frac{p (y^2 - x^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial x \partial y} \right] + \left(-\frac{p y}{x^2 + y^2} + \frac{\partial \zeta}{\partial x} \right)^2 \left[-\frac{2 p x y}{(x^2 + y^2)^2} + \frac{\partial^2 \zeta}{\partial y^2} \right]. \quad (26)$$

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$$y = \text{const}, \quad z = \text{const}.$$

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$$j_1 \leq j_2 \leq \dots \leq j_{k+1} \quad \left(\quad j_1 < j_2 < \dots < j_{k+1} \quad \right)$$

DEFINITION OF CURVATURE OF THE GENERAL VIEW WORM SURFACE

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The Abstract. Expressions, defining basic criteria of a surface curvature of a general view worm thread, and radiuses of curvature in plane sections is obtained.

Keywords: worm, surface, coordinates, cross-section, curvature, differential.

18.01.2011.

544.344:664

$$\frac{1}{r_1}, \quad \frac{2}{r_2}, \quad \frac{1}{r_3}, \quad \frac{1}{r^l} \quad (l=1, 2, 3)$$

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ANSYS,

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XIX

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[2-4].

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