

• “ . . . “ . . .)
: (8552)39-66-29; E-mail: Shveev_Andrey222@mail.ru

20 , 15 2 12 3

1.

(, . . .)

90%,

,
,

150 HB.

1

1778
[1,2].

80%

30 (7) [3].

40%

2.

,

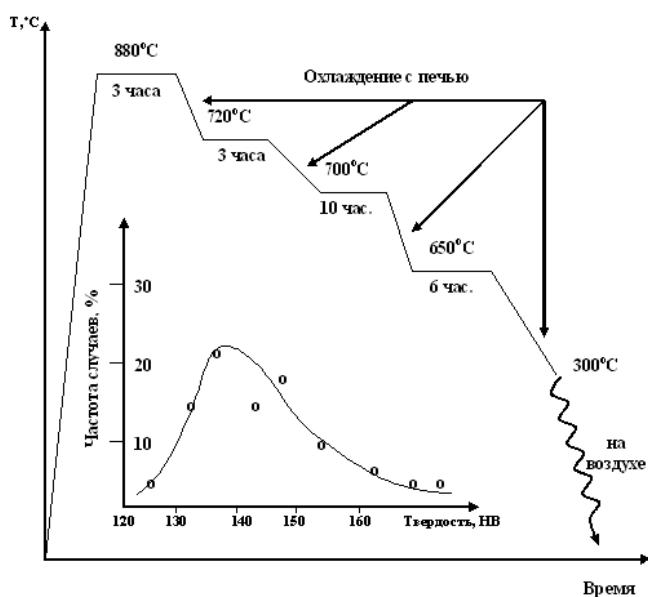
,

(.1).

12 3
(.1).

1.

	(K_{\max}/K_{\min}),									
	C	Mn	Cr	Si	Ni	Mo	Ti	S	P	Cu
20 (294)	1,4 1	1,1 9	1,3 9	2,00	1,37	1,42	4,00	13,10	1,82	-
15 2 (312)	2,0 5	1,6 9	1,6 7	3,00	1,37	5,21	2,92	3,00	1,67	-
12 3 (174 -)	2,0 0	1,6 7	1,4 2	1,94	1,31	2,14	2,00	2,80	1,75	2,50



. 1.

12 3

2

20

[4].



.2
. × 500

2

12 3

187 HB,

650°

0,042÷0,060

(5-6

5639).

880°

12 3 ,

(.3).

159 HB.

880°

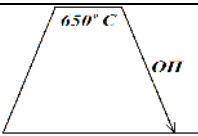
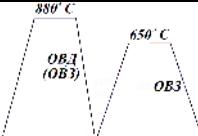
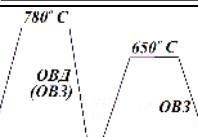
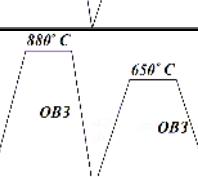
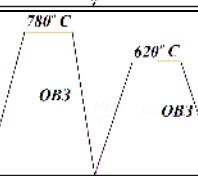
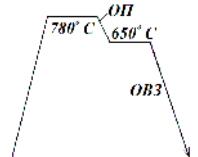
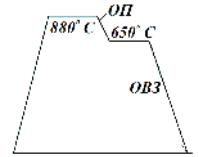
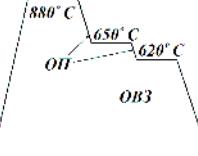
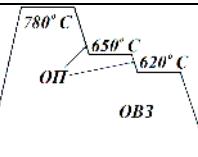
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1

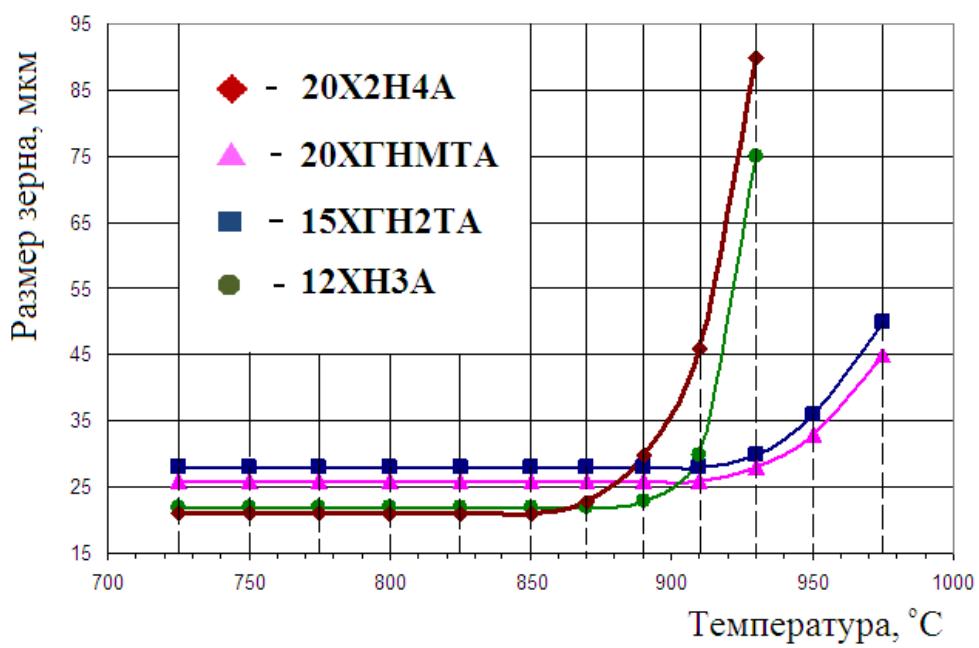
(

(2)

8).

	-	,	, HB
1.		+ <40% <40%	0,042-0,060 166-170
2.		+ <80%	0,017-0,026 187 (159)
3.		+ <80%	0,018-0,069 197 (143)
4.		+ <80%	0,017-0,028 159
5.		+ <80%	0,021-0,067 159
6.		+ >80%	0,019-0,064 149-153
7.		+ >80%	0,016-0,022 149-153
8.		+ >85%	0,014-0,021 146-149
9.		+ >85%	0,017-0,038 146-149

: (), - , - , - , - , - , - , -

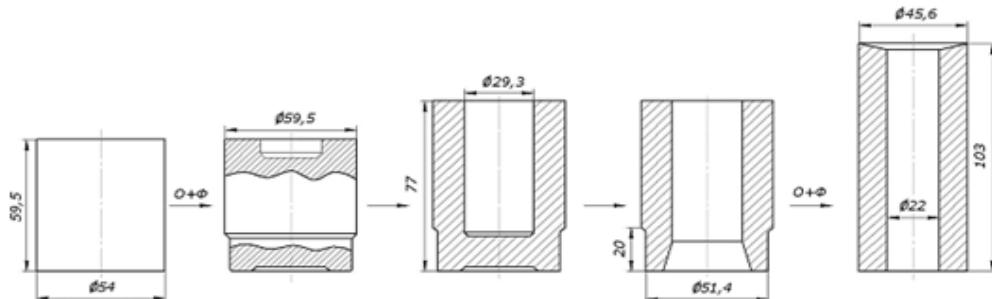


.3

12 3

, 930° ,

(.4)



.4

12 3 .

: - , -

3.
1.

2. 12 3 ,
 880° , 680°
 650° 620° .

3.

: 1. . .
 , 1984. 2. [.]
 / 1- .- .: -
 , 2005.- 527 . 3. . .
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 , 2006.- 1.- .31-34. 4. . .
 . / : Academia, 2006.- 328 .

17.05.2010 .

THE ROASTING THE Cr-Ni STEEL UNDER THE COLD PLASTIC DEFORMATION

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On an example of steels 20 GN , 15 GN2 and 12 N3 the role of chemical and structural heterogeneity in formation of properties of the thermoprocessed products is shown. Results of research of structure and properties of steels after various kinds strengthen thermal presented. The way roasting preparations for reception of low hardness and favorable structure of a steel for the details made by a method of cold expression is offered.

Key words: steel, plastic deformation, , structure, hardness.