

· ” (” · ” · ” ,) · ” · ”
rs@nkmz.donetsk.ua

· —

·

·

∴ , , , .

1.

,

21354–87,

·

,

·

·

[1],

,

[2]

,

,

,

,

·

[3, 4].

2.

:

$$T = \bar{e}_\alpha \cdot \bar{e}_\alpha \cdot \sigma_\alpha + (\bar{e}_\alpha \cdot \bar{e}_\beta + \bar{e}_\beta \cdot \bar{e}_\alpha) \kappa_{\alpha\beta} + \bar{e}_\beta \cdot \bar{e}_\beta \cdot \sigma_\beta, \quad (1)$$

$\sigma_\alpha, \sigma_\beta - \alpha = nst, \beta = nst;$
 $\tau_{\alpha\beta} - : \alpha, \beta, \alpha + d\alpha, \beta + d\beta.$

$$\nabla T = 0, \quad (2)$$

$$\nabla = \frac{I}{H} \left(\bar{e}_\alpha \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha} + \bar{e}_\beta \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta} \right) -$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{e}_\alpha, \bar{e}_\beta \\ & \left(\bar{e}_\alpha \cdot \bar{e}_\alpha \right) - \left(\bar{e}_\beta \cdot \bar{e}_\beta \right) = I, \\ & \left(\bar{e}_\alpha \cdot \bar{e}_\beta \right) - \left(\bar{e}_\beta \cdot \bar{e}_\alpha \right) = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

(2) (1) (3)

$$\left(\bar{e}_\alpha \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} \right) \bar{e}_\alpha \sigma_\alpha + \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} \sigma_\alpha + \bar{e}_\alpha \frac{\partial \sigma_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} + \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} \bar{e}_\beta \tau_{\alpha\beta} \right) + \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \alpha} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + \bar{e}_\beta \frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \alpha} +$$

$$+ \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \alpha} \bar{e}_\beta \tau_{\alpha\beta} \right) + \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \alpha} \bar{e}_\beta \sigma_\beta \right) + \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \beta} \bar{e}_\alpha \sigma_\alpha \right) + \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \beta} \bar{e}_\beta \tau_{\alpha\beta} \right) + \quad (4)$$

$$+ \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \beta} \bar{e}_\alpha \tau_{\alpha\beta} \right) + \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + \bar{e}_\alpha \frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \beta} + \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \beta} \bar{e}_\beta \sigma_\beta \right) + \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \beta} \sigma_\beta + \bar{e}_\beta \frac{\partial \sigma_\beta}{\partial \beta} = 0.$$

$$\frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \alpha}, \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \alpha}, \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \beta}, \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \beta} \quad (4)$$

$$: \quad \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} = -\frac{H}{R_\beta} \bar{e}_\beta, \quad \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \alpha} = \frac{H}{R_\beta} \bar{e}_\alpha, \quad \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\alpha}{\partial \beta} = -\frac{H}{R_\alpha} \bar{e}_\beta, \quad \frac{\partial \bar{e}_\beta}{\partial \beta} = \frac{H}{R_\alpha} \bar{e}_\alpha$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \sigma_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \beta} + \frac{H}{R_\alpha} (\sigma_\beta - \sigma_\alpha) + \frac{2H}{R_\beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} &= 0, \\ \frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{\partial \sigma_\beta}{\partial \beta} + \frac{H}{R_\beta} (\sigma_\beta - \sigma_\alpha) - \frac{2H}{R_\alpha} \tau_{\alpha\beta} &= 0. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (5)$$

E^*

$$E^* = \frac{1}{2} (\nabla \bar{U} + (\nabla \bar{U})'), \quad (6)$$

$$\bar{U} = \bar{e}_\alpha (U) + \bar{e}_\beta (V) - \nabla \bar{U} \quad ; \quad (\nabla \bar{U})' - \nabla \bar{U}. \quad [5]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \bar{U} &= \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{V}{R_\beta} \right) + \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} - \frac{U}{R_\beta} \right) + \\ &+ \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{V}{R_\alpha} \right) + \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{U}{R_\alpha} \right), \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (\nabla \bar{U})' &= \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{V}{R_\beta} \right) + \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{V}{R_\alpha} \right) + \\ &+ \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\alpha \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} - \frac{V}{R_\beta} \right) + \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\beta \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{U}{R_\alpha} \right). \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

$$(7) \quad (8) \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E^* &= \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{V}{R_\beta} \right) \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\alpha + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{H} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} - \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \left(\frac{V}{R_\alpha} - \frac{U}{R_\beta} \right) \right) \bar{e}_\alpha \bar{e}_\beta + \\ &+ \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{H} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \left(\frac{V}{R_\alpha} - \frac{U}{R_\beta} \right) \right) \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\alpha + \left(\frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{U}{R_\alpha} \right) \bar{e}_\beta \bar{e}_\beta. \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

(9)

[6]:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \varepsilon_{\alpha\alpha} &= \frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{V}{R_\beta}, & \varepsilon_{\beta\beta} &= \frac{1}{H} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{U}{R_\alpha}, \\ \gamma_{\alpha\beta} &= 2\varepsilon_{\alpha\beta} = 2\varepsilon_{\beta\alpha} = \frac{1}{H} \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \left(\frac{V}{R_\alpha} - \frac{U}{R_\beta} \right). \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (10)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_\alpha &= \frac{(1-\nu)E}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left(\varepsilon_{\alpha\alpha} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \varepsilon_{\beta\beta} \right), \\ \sigma_\beta &= \frac{(1-\nu)E}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left(\varepsilon_{\beta\beta} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \varepsilon_{\alpha\alpha} \right), \\ \tau_{\alpha\beta} &= \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)\alpha} \gamma_{\alpha\beta}. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (11)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (11) \quad & \varepsilon_{\alpha\alpha}, \quad \varepsilon_{\beta\beta}, \quad \gamma_{\alpha\beta} \\ & R_\alpha, \quad R_\beta \end{aligned} \quad (10),$$

$$H_\alpha = H_\beta = \frac{a}{Ch\alpha + \cos\beta}, \quad R_\alpha = \frac{a}{Sh\alpha}, \quad R_\beta = \frac{a}{\sin\beta},$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_\alpha &= \frac{(1-\nu)E}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left[(Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} \right) + V \sin\beta - \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} U Sh\alpha \right], \\ \sigma_\beta &= \frac{(1-\nu)E}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left[(Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} \right) - U Sh\alpha + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} V \sin\beta \right], \\ \tau_{\alpha\beta} &= \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)\alpha} \left[(Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + (V Sh\alpha - U \sin\beta) \right]. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (12) \quad & R_\alpha, \quad R_\beta \\ & \end{aligned} \quad (5) \quad :$$

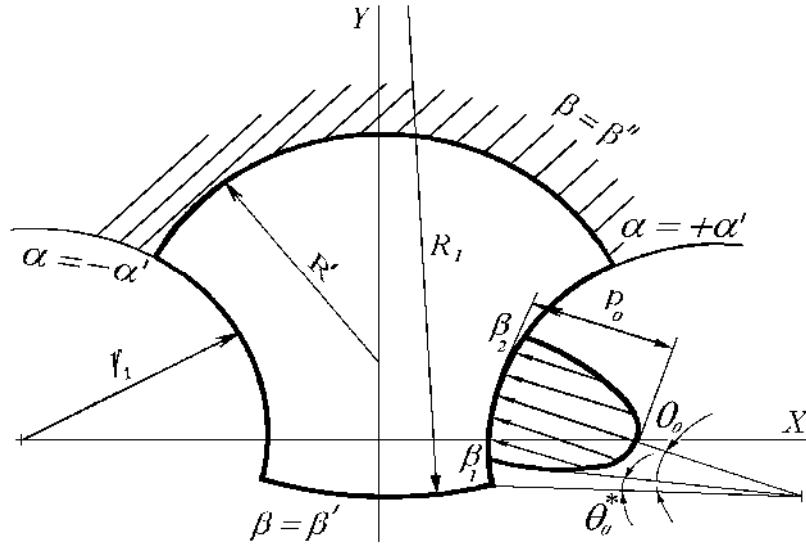
$$\frac{H}{R_\alpha} = \frac{Sh\alpha}{Ch\alpha + \cos\beta}, \quad \frac{H}{R_\beta} = \frac{\sin\beta}{Ch\alpha + \cos\beta},$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \sigma_\alpha}{\partial \alpha} &= \frac{E(1-\nu)}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left[Sh\alpha \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} \right) - \frac{\nu}{(1-\nu)} U + \right. \\ & \quad \left. + (Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha^2} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} \right) + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \sin\beta - \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} Sh\alpha \right], \\ \frac{\partial \sigma_\beta}{\partial \beta} &= \frac{E(1-\nu)}{(1+\nu)(1-2\nu)\alpha} \left[-\sin\beta \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \frac{\nu}{(1-\nu)} U \cos\beta + \right. \\ & \quad \left. + (Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \left(\frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \beta^2} + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} \right) - \frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} Sh\alpha + \frac{\nu}{1-\nu} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} \sin\beta \right], \\ \frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \alpha} &= \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)\alpha} \left[Sh\alpha \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + V Ch\alpha + (Ch\alpha + \cos\beta) \times \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \times \left(\frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} + \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \alpha^2} \right) + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} Ch \alpha + \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} \sin \beta \Big], \\
\frac{\partial \tau_{\alpha\beta}}{\partial \beta} &= \frac{E}{2(1+\nu)\alpha} \left[-\sin \beta \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) - U \cos \beta + \right. \\
& \left. + (Ch \alpha + \cos \beta) \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \beta^2} + \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} \right] + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} Sh \alpha - \frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} \sin \beta \Big], \\
\sigma_\beta - \sigma_\alpha &= \frac{E}{(1+\nu)\alpha} \left[(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta) \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} \right) - U Sh \alpha - V \sin \beta \right].
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha^2} + \frac{2}{2(1-\nu)} \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} + \frac{(1-2\nu)}{2(1-\nu)} \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \beta^2} + \frac{(3-4\nu) \cdot \sin \beta}{2(1-\nu)(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \cdot \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} + \\
& + \frac{(3-4\nu) \cdot Sh \alpha}{2(1-\nu)(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} - \frac{1}{(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \left(Ch \alpha - \frac{(1-2\nu)}{2(1-\nu)} \cos \beta \right) U = 0, \\
& \frac{(1-2\nu)}{2(1-\nu)} \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \alpha^2} + \frac{1}{2(1-\nu)} \frac{\partial^2 U}{\partial \alpha \partial \beta} + \frac{\partial^2 V}{\partial \beta^2} - \frac{(3-4\nu) \sin \beta}{2(1-\nu)(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} - \\
& - \frac{(3-4\nu) Sh \alpha}{2(1-\nu)(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} - \frac{1}{(Ch \alpha + \cos \beta)} \left(\frac{1-2\nu}{2(1-\nu)} Ch \alpha - \cos \beta \right) V = 0.
\end{aligned} \right\} \quad (13)$$

(. 1).



. 1.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \alpha = -\alpha \\
& \sigma_\alpha, \tau_{\alpha\beta}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_{\alpha}(-\alpha'_I \beta) &= 0, & (\beta_I \leq \beta \leq \beta_2) \\ \tau_{\alpha\beta}(-\alpha'_I \beta) &= 0, & (\beta_I \leq \beta \leq \beta_2) \end{aligned} \right\} \\
& \alpha = \alpha' \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta \quad \beta_I \quad \beta_2 \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad (\beta). \qquad \qquad \qquad \beta' \leq \beta \leq \beta_I \quad \beta_2 \leq \beta \leq \beta''
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sigma_{\alpha}(\alpha^*, \beta) = \left\{ \begin{aligned} & 0, & \beta' \leq \beta \leq \beta_I, \\ & -P(\alpha^*, \beta) & \beta_I < \beta < \beta_2, \\ & 0, & \beta_2 \leq \beta \leq \beta''; \end{aligned} \right\} \\
& \tau_{\alpha\beta}(\alpha^*, \beta) = 0, \qquad (\beta' \leq \beta \leq \beta'').
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \beta = \beta' \qquad \qquad \qquad \sigma_{\beta} \quad \tau_{\alpha\beta} \\
& \left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_{\beta}(\alpha, \beta') &= 0, & (-\alpha' \leq \alpha \leq \alpha') \\ \tau_{\alpha\beta}(\alpha, \beta') &= 0, & (-\alpha' \leq \alpha \leq \alpha') \end{aligned} \right\} \\
& \beta = \beta''
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& U(\alpha_I \beta_2) = 0, \qquad (-\alpha' \leq \alpha \leq \alpha') \\
& V(\alpha_I \beta_2) = 0, \qquad (-\alpha' \leq \alpha \leq \alpha').
\end{aligned} \tag{17}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sigma_{\alpha}, \sigma_{\beta}, \tau_{\alpha\beta} \\
& :
\end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned}
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} \right) + \frac{\sin \beta}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} V - \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{Sh\alpha^*}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} U \right\}_{\alpha=-\alpha'} = 0, \\
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) - \frac{Sh\alpha^*}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} V - \frac{\sin \beta}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} U \right\}_{\alpha=-\alpha'} = 0, \\
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} + \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} \right) + \frac{\sin \beta}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} V - \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{Sh\alpha^*}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} U \right\}_{\alpha=\alpha'} \left\{ \begin{aligned} & 0, & \beta' \leq \beta \leq \beta_I, \\ & -\frac{P\alpha(1+v)(1-2v)}{(1-v)E}, & \beta_I < \beta < \beta_2, \\ & 0, & \beta_2 \leq \beta \leq \beta'. \end{aligned} \right\} \\
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \frac{Sh\alpha^*}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} V - \frac{\sin \beta}{Ch\alpha^* + \cos \beta} U \right\}_{\alpha=\alpha'} = 0, \\
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial \beta} + \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{\partial U}{\partial \alpha} - \frac{Sh\alpha}{Ch\alpha + \cos \beta_I} U + \frac{v}{1-v} \frac{\sin \beta_I}{Ch\alpha + \cos \beta_I} V \right) \right\}_{\beta=\beta'} = 0, \\
& \left\{ \left(\frac{\partial U}{\partial \beta} + \frac{\partial V}{\partial \alpha} \right) + \frac{Sh\alpha}{Ch\alpha + \cos \beta_I} V - \frac{\sin \beta_I}{Ch\alpha + \cos \beta_I} U \right\}_{\beta=\beta'} = 0
\end{aligned} \right\} \tag{18}$$

(13)

(18)

3.

: 1.

, 1976, 4, . 19 - 23. 2. Analiza fleksibilnosti osnove zubi Celnika analisis of gear teeth base flexibility. Marunic Cordana. Eng. Rev. 2000. 20. c. 45 - 52. 3.

4.

. - 1989. - . 31 - 33. // . - 1991. - . 44 - 45. 5. // . - 2003. - . 26.- . 90-108. 6. . , « », 1979, . 432.

26.05.2010 .

THE ELASTICITY EQUATIONS IN BIPOLAR COORDINATES

Strelnikov V. N., Sukov G. S., Voloshin A. I., Chibisov Y.V., Lesnjak G. A.,
(Joint-Stock Company "NKMZ", Kramatorsk, Ukraine)

The Abstract. The mathematical model deflected mode in a bipolar frame with reference to a cylindrical gear tooth with a profile delineated by circle arcs is developed. The equations of elasticity for an array of a tooth and boundary conditions on a head loop of its cross-section are received. The equations of elasticity and boundary conditions in migrations are presented.

Keywords: the equations of elasticity, tensions, migration, boundary conditions.

i . M ,
(" " . , i i . , .)