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THE TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS OF MANUFACTURE AND OPERATION OF SHIP ALTERNATIVE POWER

In work the technical and economic analysis of the basic ways of development of ship alternative power on concrete examples of courts among which for transport fleet use sailing and drum-type wind power systems, and also solar photo-electric systems is carried out. It is shown that within capacity of ship power installations from 5 to 20 MWt they allows to save from 20 to 5 % of fuel on the basis of oil. However their application at fuel cost <450€ for 1 t becomes grant and unattractive for the private capital that constrains possibilities of their development and application, revision of a price policy in sphere fuels on the basis of oil therefore is required.

Key words: vessel wind and solar power, technical and economical indexes

[2], . . . -
 .
 CO₂.
 . CO₂,
 CO₂ (. . 1),
 20 ... 40

1.

[2]

	SO _x	NO _x	CO ₂	/() MARINTEC)	
(3,5% . . .)	13	9 – 12	580 – 630	1,5	
(0,5% . . .)	2	8 – 11	580 – 630	0,25 – 0,5	
(0,1% . . .)	0,4	8 – 11	580 – 630	0,15 – 0,25	
(. . .)	0	2	430 – 480	0	

CO₂

1.

Судовая альтернативная энергетика



1.

SkySails [3] (. . . 2),

$$P = 0,5 \quad 1^2,$$

Zeppelin [3]

SkySails

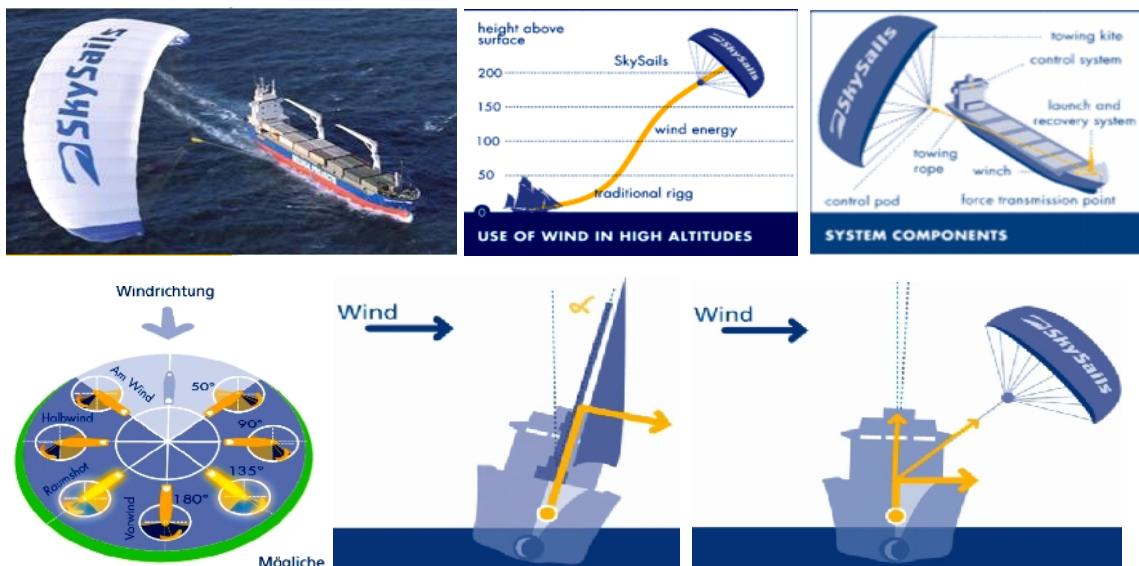
, 7...10 / .

/ ()
3,5...2 / , 300 500 ².
5...20 .

. 3)

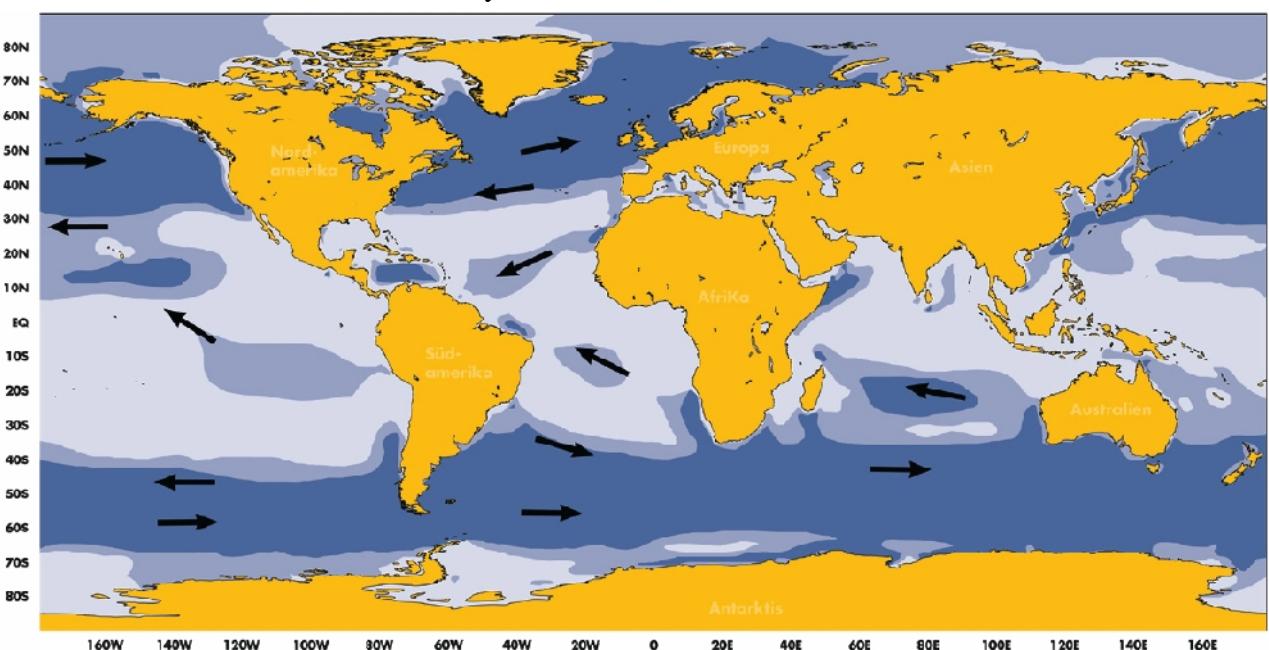
1 /
20% 5%

14



.2.

SkySails.



. 3.

10...20 / , -

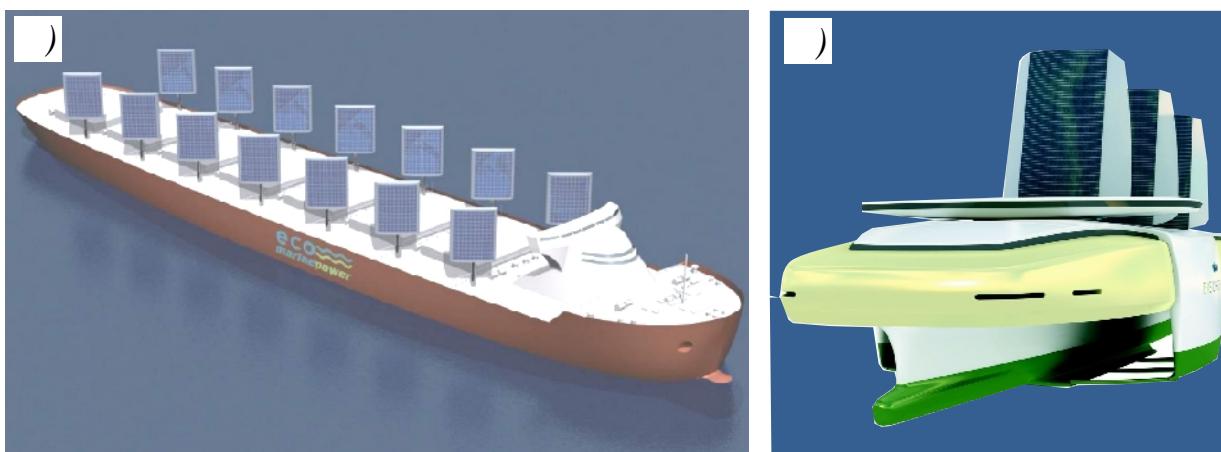
5...10 / , -

5 /

320 m^2 , Zeppelin [3], 700 . € SkySails (250),
 12 , - , -
 $N :$

$$N = 1(\text{---} / \text{---}) \times 12 (\text{---} / \text{---}) \times \frac{1}{3} \times 250 (\text{---}) = 1000 (\text{---}). \quad (1)$$

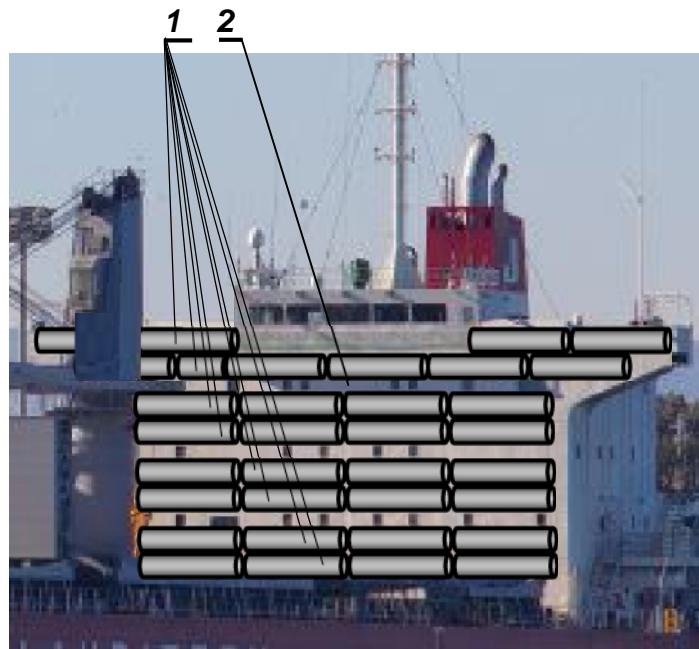
[4, 5], (. 4.) (. 4.) 1 / ()
 , SkySails. () -
 , , 12 24
 , (1).



. 4
 2025 2025 **eCO marinepower** (:)
 E/S ORCELLE ().

1, “Atlantic Bulker” 2 [6],
 . 5. 15

0,75 4 1-
 14 / - 1,5 / , 7 /
 , 9 / . 0,3 / , 32
 5...20 , 6...1,5% -



. 5.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 32 \\
 50 \quad . \text{€} \\
 \hline
 365
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 10 \quad . \text{€} \\
 24 \\
 \hline
 N :
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 10 \times 32 + 50 = 370 \quad . \text{€} \\
 , \\
 24
 \end{array}$$

$$N_K = 0,3 \left(\frac{1}{100 \times 57^2} \right) \times 24 \left(\frac{1}{3} \times 365 \right) = 876 \text{ (}). \quad (2)$$

1.5...2 ,

$$\begin{array}{r}
 5,7 \quad . \text{m}^2, \\
 \hline
 1
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 100 \times 57^2 \text{ (} \\
 \hline
 240 \quad .
 \end{array}$$

, “TURANOR SOLAR PLANET” (. 6),
2007-2008 ,

584 [7].

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2- \\
 , \\
 0,175 \quad / \text{m}^2. \\
 \hline
 12,5 \quad . \text{€} \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 93,5 \\
 7,5 \\
 \hline
 20\% \\
 , \\
 10 \quad . \text{€} \\
 \hline
 537 \quad \text{m}^2 \\
 250 \\
 \hline
 38 \quad . \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

¾ –



. 6. “TURANOR SOLAR PLANET”,

“Solarwave”

62-

“Solarwave 62” (

. 7 [8].

“Nedship” 2014 .

-62)

2 . € -



. 7. “Solarwave 62”
2014 .

“Solarwave”
“Nedship”

/(\cdot^2),

15 / 7 .

80^2 ,
 $1^2 0,186$

$$1000 \text{ €} \quad : \quad \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 \\ \frac{3}{4} & \end{matrix} \quad 80 \quad . \quad \begin{matrix} 365 \\ 12 \end{matrix} \quad ,$$

$$N_c = 1,5(\quad / \quad) \times 12(\quad / \quad) \times \frac{3}{4} \times 365(\quad) = 49(\quad). \quad (3)$$

, 0,18 (2)...(3) 0,35 € T, 8 29 , 1 0,19 Q, 0,2 € . 2. 10% .

2 -

-	(. .)	(. . €)	$Q(. .)$	1 (€)	(. . €)	$T(. .)$
1	1000	$700 \times 1.1 =$	180	0,35	63	12,1
		$= 770$	190	0,2	38	20,2
2	876	$370 \times 1.1 =$	149	0,35	52	7,8
		$= 407$	166	0,2	33	12,3
3	49	$80 \times 1.1 =$	14,4	0,35	5	17,6
		$= 88$	15,2	0,2	3	29,3

5 [3–8]

2015 . -21 [3] ,

2100 (), 2030 CO_2 40%. 28
- 30%, - 25%, - 25%, 2 40%, - 26...28%, -
22% . - 37%, - -

2020 , 100 . \$.

1.
1997. -- 210
2.
/

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12.01.2016 .